

Unit 1, Vocabulary 1 [SB pages 6-7]

Complete the sentences with these words.

access affects aware benefits constantly
effects excessive exposure interact valuable

- 1 People normally only talk about the disadvantages of globalisation. But what about its _____? There are definitely a few.
- 2 The amount of time we spend on screen _____ our sleep.
- 3 Revision apps provide _____ student support. They even allow you to study together with your friends.
- 4 He doesn't _____ with people very much, so he finds it difficult to make friends.
- 5 Don't check your social media accounts _____. It's not healthy.
- 6 The Internet gives us _____ to other cultures from around the world.
- 7 They say anxiety in young people comes from the _____ use of mobile devices.
- 8 He wasn't _____ that Internet addiction is a problem.
- 9 Students need to have _____ to the Internet, so our school allows mobile phones.
- 10 I read an interesting article about the negative _____ of social media.

Unit 1, Vocabulary 2 [SB page 8]

Circle the correct words or phrases.

- 1 My brother needed to have an operation, but he said it wasn't **useless / painful**.
- 2 John is very **thoughtful / useful**. He always sends flowers on my birthday.
- 3 You will need a credit card to **log in / subscribe** to the online magazine.
- 4 Can you believe Taylor Swift has more than 74 million **followers / peers**?
- 5 People with similar interests join online **comments / communities**.
- 6 With our new webpage, we hope to get 200 **followers / idols** by the end of the month.
- 7 How do I **subscribe / block** annoying ads when I'm surfing the Internet?
- 8 I saved my password on my computer, so I don't need to **follow / log in** every time.
- 9 The goal of every YouTuber is to get as many **views / peers** as possible.

Unit 1, Grammar 1 [SB page 10]

Complete the sentences with the words in brackets. Use the present simple or the present continuous.

- 1 A: What _____ (you / do)?
B: I _____ (look) online for a new smartphone.
- 2 The browser I'm using _____ (crash) very often. I think I need to change it.
- 3 My brother _____ (think) about studying computer science next year.
- 4 We _____ (not spend) much time online anymore. I _____ (not think) it's healthy!
- 5 A: What _____ (you / do) tonight?
B: I _____ (go) to the cinema. _____ (you want) to come?
- 6 Horses rarely _____ (sleep). They only _____ (need) two to three hours a day!
- 7 A lot of young people _____ (belong) to online communities today.
- 8 Can we stop now? I _____ (get) bored.

Unit 1, Grammar 2 [SB page 11]

Complete. Use the comparative or superlative form of the words in brackets.

- 1 February was _____ (cold) month last year.
- 2 The school Internet connection is _____ (fast) than at home.
- 3 The World Wildlife Fund website is _____ (interesting) website I know.
- 4 Next year things will be _____ (good) than this year.
- 5 Do you know if San Francisco is _____ (big) as Los Angeles?
- 6 We are watching a video about _____ (healthy) foods you can eat.
- 7 The more videos you post, the _____ (popular) you will be.
- 8 Helen's car isn't _____ (new) as her brother's.

Unit 2, Vocabulary 1 [SB pages 20-21]

Complete the sentences with these words.

**brands fantasy feature founded humankind
immortal obtained set**

- 1 The *Avengers* and *Iron Man* films _____ very famous actors.
- 2 Warner Bros. Cartoons was _____ in 1933. The company created *Looney Tunes*, with its famous characters Bugs Bunny and Road Runner.
- 3 Not all superheroes try to save _____. Some are bad and try to take over the world.
- 4 The film is _____ in a world where everyone has remarkable powers.
- 5 Which film _____ the most Oscars in the last five years?
- 6 Science fiction writers invent amazing _____ worlds.
- 7 Vampires aren't _____. For example, direct sunlight can kill them.
- 8 Well-known _____ are more expensive because everyone wants to buy them.

Unit 2, Vocabulary 2 [SB pages 22-23]

Circle the correct words.

- 1 At first, he was afraid to stand on **set / stage** in front of an audience.
- 2 The Tramp was a very funny **cast / character** created by Charlie Chaplin.
- 3 The **producer / director** said 'Cut!' and the actors all stopped.
- 4 She still doesn't know who sent her that **mystery / mysterious** message.
- 5 Her little brother gets **bored / boring** very quickly, so she has to invent many different games to keep him busy.
- 6 Chris Rock is writing the **plot / script** for his next film, and it's supposed to be very humorous.
- 7 Mark got very good marks, which was **surprise / surprising** because he hadn't studied at all.
- 8 They told some **amusing / amused** stories about their holiday in Japan.
- 9 Jack wants to know if we can **rehearse / release** the final scene now.
- 10 Sharon isn't nervous in front of the **screen / camera**. She was born to act!

Unit 2, Grammar 1 [SB page 24]

Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs. Use the past simple or the past continuous.

- 1 When they _____ (make) the *Jaws* films, they _____ (not use) real sharks.
- 2 What programme _____ (you, watch) before the film _____ (start)?
- 3 I _____ (not expect) *Joker* to win an Oscar. _____ (do) you?
- 4 When we _____ (live) in Montreal, we _____ (have) snow every winter.
- 5 Brad _____ (meet) Angie in 2015, when they _____ (attend) a music festival.
- 6 The burglar _____ (break) into Sam's house while he _____ (visit) his mother.
- 7 Billie Eilish _____ (begin) writing songs when she _____ (be) only 11.
- 8 First, Tom _____ (miss) the bus, then he _____ (forget) his wallet in a taxi. It was a bad start to the day.
- 9 Although the actor _____ (be) nervous, his hands _____ (not shake) during the performance.
- 10 He _____ (wait) for the bus when the accident _____ (happen) right in front of him!

Unit 2, Grammar 2 [SB page 25]

Complete the sentences with the correct form of *used to*, *would*, *be used to* or *get used to*.

- 1 It took a long time, but my grandparents _____ shopping online now. They can do it without any help.
- 2 Claire had to _____ eating lunch at 3 p.m. when she lived in Spain.
- 3 In Greek and Roman theatre, actors _____ wear masks onstage.
- 4 Nowadays, people _____ working from home in all sorts of jobs.
- 5 As children, they _____ spend countless hours reading and rereading comics.
- 6 What did he _____ do before he became a professional actor?
- 7 There didn't _____ be a cinema in our town, but they opened one last year.
- 8 When you go to university, you have to _____ cooking for yourself.

Unit 3, Vocabulary 1 [SB page 38]

Complete the sentences with these words and expressions.

changing rooms customer service exchange
match purchase special offer stock
suits value window shopping

- 1 With more than 50 shops, the shopping centre is the best place to go _____.
- 2 You can _____ whatever you buy, but you won't be able to get a refund.
- 3 Summer clothes are on _____, but only this week.
- 4 I'm not sure this shirt and tie _____. What do you think?
- 5 That products on sale at this department store are always good _____ for money.
- 6 If you _____ a new computer, make sure that you keep the receipt.
- 7 Gill's favourite colour is black, and it really _____ her.
- 8 All online sellers must have a good _____ department.
- 9 The shop is expecting new _____ to arrive next week.
- 10 You can only take five items into the _____.

Unit 3, Vocabulary 2 [SB page 39]

Circle the correct words.

- 1 You can ask a **personal/ accidental** shopping assistant to help you find the right clothes for you.
- 2 Restaurants prefer to hire **sensitive / attentive** people as waiters.
- 3 We went to a **pleasant / optional** café for lunch.
- 4 The most **competent / effective** way to buy clothes that fit you is to try them on.
- 5 The railway museum in York is a good **educational / independent** experience for children.
- 6 There is a big **seasonal / personal** sale on in the city centre.
- 7 The customer service department is **co-operative / supportive** of people who need help shopping online.
- 8 He's the most **independent / competent** candidate. Also, he's already got five years' experience.

Unit 3, Grammar 1 [SB page 40]

Choose the correct verb form to complete the sentences.

- 1 Jack hasn't **come / been coming** back from the supermarket yet.
- 2 We've already **been playing / played** tennis this week.
- 3 How long have you **been going / gone** to that gym?
- 4 They've just **left / been leaving** for the cinema.
- 5 My mum has **been working / worked** as a doctor for over 10 years.
- 6 Online sales have **increased / been increasing** by 20% in the past year.
- 7 How many times have you **visited / been visiting** your grandparents this month?
- 8 Why have they **closed / been closing** down the department store?
- 9 Fantastic news! Julie has just **won / been winning** the employee of the month award.
- 10 He hasn't **been studying / studied** German for very long, so he's nervous about speaking.

Unit 3, Grammar 2 [SB page 41]

Complete the dialogue with the verbs in brackets. Use the past simple or the present perfect simple.

- Susan:** We ¹ _____ (go) to Luigi's, the new Italian restaurant, last month. It ² _____ (be) so good we ³ _____ (be back) twice already.
- Mark:** What ⁴ _____ (you / have) to eat the last time you went?
- Susan:** I ⁵ _____ (have) pasta with fresh tomato sauce, and John ⁶ _____ (try) the meatballs.
- Mark:** ⁷ _____ (you / ever / eat) spaghetti with seafood? That's my favourite. Maria ⁸ _____ (cook) it for my birthday in June.
- Susan:** I ⁹ _____ (not try) that yet. I'll order it next time we go.
- Mark:** Maria ¹⁰ _____ (make) it with shellfish. It was delicious!

Unit 4, Vocabulary 1 [SB page 52]

Circle the correct words.

- 1 They don't **let / allow** small children to use the gym equipment. It's not safe.
- 2 You're really shouldn't park the car in this street. You might get **fined / sentenced** £70.
- 3 Employees are **allowed / prohibited** from making personal calls during office hours.
- 4 In many countries, it is **illegal / unacceptable** for young people to drive before the age of 18.
- 5 Paul is very **irresponsible / impatient**. He never waits for me to finish my chores so that we can go to the mall together.
- 6 That's an **incorrect / unusual** design for a sofa.
- 7 When they don't wear a helmet, motorcyclists **break / commit** the law.
- 8 Greg Mathis **made / served** a prison sentence before he became a judge.

Unit 4, Vocabulary 2 [SB pages 52-53]

Complete the sentences with these words.

accusation admitted careful cheated committed defended dishonest expelled unsafe witness

- 1 When the police caught him, the man _____ that he had broken into our house and stolen our stuff.
- 2 Mark _____ his sister even though he knew she was wrong.
- 3 He _____ in the test by copying from his notebook.
- 4 When it rains heavily, it is _____ to drive fast.
- 5 The sales assistant was upset when they accused her of being _____.
- 6 The reporter _____ a crime when he published the confidential information.
- 7 The boys were _____ from school for vandalising the playground.
- 8 He doesn't have any evidence to support his _____.
- 9 The _____ will be interviewed by the police.
- 10 Be _____ when you cycle home tonight. It will be dark.

Unit 4, Grammar 1 [SB page 54]

Complete the sentences using the past perfect simple or the past perfect continuous forms of these verbs.

**finish play snow read spend start
take order wait walk**

- 1 The meeting _____ by the time John arrived, so he didn't hear any of the discussions.
- 2 He _____ on the road when the accident happened.
- 3 The professor _____ time in prison before for forgery.
- 4 Alex _____ computer games for nearly five hours, and her eyes were all red.
- 5 The woman denied that she _____ the money from the cash desk.
- 6 We _____ for 45 minutes when the food finally arrived.
- 7 I _____ an online article about South America when I found the cheap tickets to Buenos Aires and decided to visit it.
- 8 The customer who _____ the soup said that it tasted bad.
- 9 They said that they _____ the football match on time, but we didn't believe them because it ended late.
- 10 It _____ all day and the roads were quite dangerous.

Unit 4, Grammar 2 [SB page 55]

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets to talk about the past.

- 1 He watched the news and immediately _____ (call) his mother to say he had seen her on TV.
- 2 I sent her an email to explain why I _____ (not able) to go to the party last week.
- 3 _____ (you / see) the old James Bond film on TV last night?
- 4 Jerry _____ (already / pay) for the tickets when I arrived.
- 5 The bank robbers _____ (hide) in a cave for two months when the police found them.
- 6 Their flight _____ (leave) at six o'clock yesterday morning.
- 7 Angela _____ (save) money for over a year before she left for Japan.
- 8 The teams _____ (play) for only 15 minutes when it started to snow.

Unit 5, Vocabulary 1 [SB pages 66-67]

Complete the sentences with these words.

artificial intelligence command default interact
manufacturers remote software touchscreen

- 1 Tesla and Waymo are _____ of self-driving cars.
- 2 A machine needs to be equipped with _____ in order to understand human speech.
- 3 Whales can _____ over great distances by singing.
- 4 The _____ setting for this app is English, but you can change it.
- 5 What's the difference between hardware and _____?
- 6 The robot responds when you make contact with the _____ on its chest.
- 7 You can _____ a drone by using a remote control.
- 8 They live on a _____ island that is part of Scotland.

Unit 5, Vocabulary 2 [SB page 68]

Circle the correct words.

- 1 If you **scroll / zoom in** on the image, it will be bigger and clearer.
- 2 When the police stopped her, she gave them **artificial / false** information.
- 3 It's important to **look forward / look ahead** to the future and make plans.
- 4 He's not made much **progress / development** in English this year.
- 5 Cheap downloads have brought great changes to the music **industry / factory**.
- 6 The second **research / experiment** produced the best results.
- 7 Could you **look into / look after** our cat when we go on holiday?
- 8 CCTV is a tool of **electric / electronic** surveillance.
- 9 She didn't **charge / synchronise** the devices, so she has lost some photos.
- 10 The computer will ask you if you really want to **delete / drop** the files to make sure that you didn't press the key by mistake.

Unit 5, Grammar 1 [SB page 70]

Circle the correct answers.

- 1 What time **does / will** the train leave this afternoon?
- 2 I'm sure Asian countries **will / are going to** become world leaders in AI.
- 3 Unfortunately, they **aren't going to / won't be** attending the conference.
- 4 Nobody **will watch / will be watching** television in thirty years.
- 5 He's **going to / will** be a computer programmer when he gets his degree.
- 6 In my opinion, robots **won't / aren't going to** replace teachers in the future.
- 7 Watch out! You **will / are going to** break that glass!
- 8 By this time next month, we **swim / will be swimming** in the Mediterranean!
- 9 Look at the sky! I think it **will / is going** to snow.
- 10 My birthday **falls / will fall** on a Saturday next year.

Unit 5, Grammar 2 [SB page 71]

Complete. Use the future perfect simple or the future perfect continuous.

- 1 We're so late! They _____ (wait) for ages.
- 2 My parents _____ (marry) for 60 years in May.
- 3 It's a fact: we _____ (stop) using petrol by the end of the century.
- 4 He's sure that they _____ (arrive) in time for their appointment.
- 5 Next year, our charity _____ (help) homeless people for over 40 years.
- 6 I _____ (work) in software development for five years this month.
- 7 Is there still a chance he _____ (see) the doctor by 5 pm?
- 8 _____ (Paul / retire) by the end of the year?

Unit 6, Vocabulary 1 [SB page 82]

Complete the sentences with these words.

colleagues dismiss employees employer equipment
overtime part-time permission temporary wages

- 1 She read the memo about office safety that the manager had sent to her and her _____.
- 2 They pay the highest _____ of any factory in town.
- 3 How many _____ staff will you need to hire until the end of the sales season?
- 4 The manager asked what office _____ needs replacing.
- 5 Her _____ has been voted among the ten best companies to work for.
- 6 The car manufacturer now has more than 4,000 _____ working in different factories.
- 7 Do you need special _____ to take the day off?
- 8 _____ workers don't have the same rights as permanent staff.
- 9 They can _____ you if you don't do your job properly.
- 10 They're working _____ to get the project finished on time.

Unit 6, Vocabulary 2 [SB pages 81-83]

Circle the correct words.

- 1 Use the Abacus app to **work out / work for** how many supplies you'll need.
- 2 They've been **out of work / hard work** since the factory closed.
- 3 He will **switch / eliminate** to working daytime hours next month.
- 4 She wants to be a **skill / professional** tennis player.
- 5 Are there any **suitable / effective** applicants for the job?
- 6 They will **employ / train** you as soon as you join the company.
- 7 He wants to **make / pursue** a career in medicine.
- 8 Good news! The employment **number / rate** keeps going up.
- 9 She works very hard and it's clear to see that she's on the **road / way** to success.
- 10 All countries should have a law that ensures **priority / equality** between people.

Unit 6, Grammar 1 [SB page 84]

Circle the correct modal verbs.

- 1 Sam **could / may** play the piano when he was four years old.
- 2 **Could / Would** I leave work early today?
- 3 You **could / would** sit the exam in November if you are not ready now.
- 4 They **weren't able to / shouldn't** get a doctor's appointment today.
- 5 **Can / Will** I help you?
- 6 **Will / Shall** you take notes in the meeting for us?
- 7 I **can / can't** take a break. I haven't finished my report yet.
- 8 They **were able to / would** finish the project on time.

Unit 6, Grammar 2 [SB page 85]

Complete the sentences with the correct form of these modal verbs. You will need to use some more than once.

be able to ought to must should might have to

- 1 It _____ be late. It's quite dark outside.
- 2 They _____ have asked for permission!
- 3 The weather _____ improve in time for the tennis tournament.
- 4 You _____ walk on the grass. Look! There's a sign that forbids it.
- 5 Do you _____ pay for the car park?
- 6 The boxer _____ weigh at least 90 kilograms to qualify as a heavyweight.
- 7 My sister is top of her class. She _____ have worked very hard.
- 8 I _____ write a report for work last week.
- 9 The children _____ be in bed already. It's getting late.
- 10 I'm sorry. I _____ call you yesterday.

Unit 7, Vocabulary 1 [SB pages 97-98]

Complete the sentences with these words.

accommodation departure duration
harbour insurance platform resorts
seasickness terminal tour

- 1 The _____ guide will be able to answer your questions about the different museums.
- 2 There's a free bus that runs between the airport _____ and the city centre.
- 3 I've only been on a cruise ship once, and I was very happy to discover that I don't suffer from _____.
- 4 The train's restaurant car will stay open for the _____ of the journey.
- 5 Excuse me, is this the _____ gate for flight 716?
- 6 Most banks offer travel _____ these days. Have you checked with yours?
- 7 The train to Glasgow will depart from _____ 5 in approximately 15 minutes.
- 8 Every Friday, two huge cruise ships dock in Southampton _____.
- 9 Holiday _____ around the world are usually very busy in August.
- 10 Some universities provide _____ for first-year students.

Unit 7, Vocabulary 2 [SB page 99]

Complete the sentences with the correct form of these phrasal verbs.

check out of get in hold up see... off set off
stop over take off touch down

- 1 We had to _____ early to avoid the rush hour.
- 2 In Asia, it's very common for the passengers to applaud when their plane _____.
- 3 Why don't you come to _____ me _____ at the airport? I'm not going to see you for three months.
- 4 We were late leaving Brussels, so our train didn't _____ till 11.30 p.m. That's why I missed the last bus home.
- 5 I'm so sorry! I got _____ in traffic.
- 6 Did you know that fares are always cheaper when flights are scheduled to _____ before 7 a.m.?
- 7 It's a long drive from London to Edinburgh. Why don't you _____ somewhere on the way?
- 8 We had to _____ our hotel room at 11 a.m. We thought we had until 12 noon!

Unit 7, Grammar 1 [SB page 100]

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs given.

- 1 If you take the bus, you _____ there faster. (get)
- 2 If I _____ you, I would choose the Arctic cruise instead of the African safari. (be)
- 3 They got a cheap flight between London and Edinburgh. They _____ less if they had gone by car. (not spend)
- 4 I think ice cream _____ better if you serve it with chocolate or strawberry sauce. (taste)
- 5 If he _____ to my instructions, he would have set the alarm system. (listen)
- 6 How _____ if you had to repeat a year at school? (you / feel)
- 7 Providing it _____, we'll walk home. (not rain)
- 8 Unless the government provides some financial support, the theatre _____ (close down)

Unit 7, Grammar 2 [SB page 101]

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first, using the word given. Use between three and five words.

- 1 You weren't able to successfully install the software because you didn't read the instructions.
MANAGED
If you had read the instructions, you _____ install the software successfully.
- 2 You're too hot because you didn't put on shorts and a T-shirt.
WORN
If _____ shorts and a T-shirt, you wouldn't be so hot.
- 3 We didn't check in online, so we had to wait a long time in the queue.
WOULDN'T
If we had checked in online, we _____ such a long time in the queue.
- 4 Suzie has an exam tomorrow, and that's why she's gone to bed early.
GONE
Suzie _____ later if she didn't have an exam tomorrow.
- 5 They didn't go abroad last year because they couldn't save up enough money.
HAD
If _____ enough money, they would have gone abroad last year.
- 6 My advice would be to shorten your stay and fly home tomorrow.
YOU
If _____, I would shorten my stay and fly home tomorrow.
- 7 Jacque lived in Poland for twelve years, so he speaks Polish fluently.
HADN'T
Jacque wouldn't speak Polish fluently _____ in Poland for twelve years.

Unit 8, Vocabulary 1 [SB page 112]

Complete the sentences with these words.

**ambitious co-operation defeat defenders
game skills priority sacrifices self-confidence
stamina tournament**

- 1 Crime scene investigators have to work in close _____ with the police.
- 2 Being able to accept _____ is a sign of good sportsmanship.
- 3 She didn't have the _____ of the other climbers and had to go back down the mountain.
- 4 She practised at 5 o'clock in the morning, stuck to a strict diet and made other _____ to become a good ice skater.
- 5 _____ is a personal quality that all successful people share.
- 6 They lost because their _____ couldn't stop the other team from scoring the final goal.
- 7 Do you remember who won last year's tennis _____?
- 8 The team's _____ this season is to reach at least the semi-final game.
- 9 The team needs to improve their _____ if they want to win the match next week.
- 10 People who are _____ set difficult goals and want to be better than average.

Unit 8, Vocabulary 2 [SB pages 112-113]

Complete the sentences with the correct form of these words.

**beat bounce back bring out drop out knock out
lose miss try out warm up work out**

- 1 Was it Nadal who _____ Federer _____ of the Wimbledon championship?
- 2 Derek won't _____ for the cheerleading team. He doesn't think he's fit enough.
- 3 The band always _____ by playing their older songs before they go on stage.
- 4 I'm not sure why he _____ of the race. He must have injured his knee again.
- 5 With a full membership, you can _____ at this gym 24/7.
- 6 The Boston Bruins _____ the New York Rangers 4-2 in last week's game.
- 7 Serena Williams _____ to Simona Halep in the women's final at Wimbledon.
- 8 Changing schools has _____ the best in Susan. She's top of her class now.
- 9 He tried to hit the ball with his tennis racket but he _____ it.
- 10 The footballer was motivated to _____ after playing a bad game the week before.

Unit 8, Grammar 1 [SB page 114]

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first, using the word given. Use between two and five words.

- 1 They regret moving to the city.
WISH
They _____ moved to the city.
- 2 I'm a bad volleyball player.
GOOD
If _____ volleyball player.
- 3 What do you like better, camping or beach holidays?
PREFER
Do _____ beach holidays?
- 4 It's really disappointing that he couldn't train with the team last week.
ABLE
If _____ to train with the team last week!
- 5 They don't like spending their holiday by the pool. They prefer to go sightseeing.
RATHER
They _____ spend their holiday by the pool.
- 6 I would love it if we could live nearer the coast.
LIVED
I _____ nearer the coast.
- 7 I didn't want to go out last night.
STAY
I would _____ in last night.
- 8 It's a shame you didn't enter the game sooner.
HAD
If _____ the game sooner.

Unit 8, Grammar 2 [SB page 115]

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb given.

- 1 I intend _____ (win) this competition. Don't doubt me!
- 2 The Dutch prefer _____ (cycle) to driving or taking the bus.
- 3 It's much too hot _____ (play) football outdoors in Qatar.
- 4 He shouldn't have entered the marathon. He didn't have enough time _____ (train) properly.
- 5 We'd rather _____ (watch) the match on TV.
- 6 We'll never forget _____ (see) our team win the league last season.
- 7 Can you stop _____ (buy) some milk and bread on your way home? We've run out.
- 8 They prefer _____ (wait) till the weather improves to go walking.

Unit 9, Vocabulary 1 [SB pages 127-128]

Complete the sentences with these words and phrases.

activists climate disposable disposal household recycling time-consuming warming

- 1 Simon aimed to convince his audience that there is a clear relation between CO₂ emissions and global _____.
- 2 It is _____ to separate the recycling properly into paper, plastic and glass, but it's worth the effort.
- 3 Sadly, the most common method of waste _____ is to send everything to a landfill.
- 4 _____ are going to organise a protest against deforestation.
- 5 There are separate _____ bins outside our office building for paper, glass and plastic waste.
- 6 In a perfect world, _____ waste would be limited to the items that can be recycled or used in a garden.
- 7 _____ change is defined as a permanent change in the Earth's weather conditions.
- 8 The best thing we can do for the environment is to stop using _____ food containers and packaging.

Unit 9, Vocabulary 2 [SB page 129]

Complete the sentences with the correct form of these phrasal verbs.

break down clean up cut down die out heat up run out of throw away turn off

- 1 What is the most effective way to _____ an oil spill?
- 2 Many species of animals are _____ because of climate change.
- 3 There is a plan to _____ a large section of the forest to build the new motorway.
- 4 You'll need to _____ the milk before you mix it with the drinking chocolate.
- 5 The water will be _____ tomorrow for repair work. Make sure you shower before 9 a.m.
- 6 The hikers were worried that they would _____ food before the rescuers found them.
- 7 In the USA, the average person _____ approximately 100 kilos of uneaten food every year. That adds up to \$161 billion!
- 8 Food gets _____ in the stomach.

Unit 9, Grammar 1 [SB page 130]

Rewrite these sentences as reported speech.

- 1 'What is the protest about?' the woman asked.

- 2 'Don't leave your rubbish on the grass,' the park warden said to the boys.

- 3 'Where were you between 8 and 10 p.m. last night?' the policeman asked the suspect.

- 4 'This match is too close to say who will win in the end,' said the reporter.

- 5 'Hand in your homework before the end of the week,' the teacher told her students.

- 6 'When do you think we'll get there, Dad?' asked Phil.

Unit 9, Grammar 2 [SB pages 130-131]

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first, using the word given.

- 1 'Clean up your room!' the mother said to her daughter.
ORDERED
The mother _____.
- 2 'The authorities haven't done anything about the pollution problem!' they said.
ACCUSED
They _____.
- 3 'Have you booked the concert tickets yet?' he asked.
IF
He asked them _____.
- 4 'Let's try the new Italian restaurant,' he said.
SUGGESTED
He _____.
- 5 'I'm sorry to be arriving so late,' she said.
APOLOGISED
She _____.

Unit 10, Vocabulary 1 [SB page 142]

Complete the sentences. Use the correct forms of the words below.

attend compulsory conventional enrol fall behind
fluency graduate individual mark optional

- 1 It's a very popular course. I suggest you _____ on it as soon as possible.
- 2 In the UK, education is _____ between the ages of five and sixteen.
- 3 I had to take time out of school when I injured my shoulder. I've _____ the other students.
- 4 One way to improve your English _____ is to follow a few vloggers.
- 5 The company is looking for young computer experts who have recently _____ from university to join the software development team.
- 6 The school offers both _____ and team sports, so students will have plenty of choice.
- 7 Essays are usually _____ within two weeks from when they've been handed in.
- 8 He went to a summer camp that offered plenty of _____ activities, such as rock climbing, water polo and kayaking. They all sounded so great, he didn't know which activity to choose.
- 9 _____ education is a method of teaching which places emphasis on teachers using a textbook and giving explanations.
- 10 Some of Hollywood's biggest stars are expected to _____ the film festival in December.

Unit 10, Vocabulary 2 [SB page 143]

Complete with the correct forms of these phrasal verbs.

catch up with cross out drop out fit in
get ... across make out pick up sign up for

- 1 If you _____ his comments, you won't be able to refer to them when you revise for the exam.
- 2 Why don't you _____ judo or karate if you want to try a different sport?
- 3 University enrolments have been increasing, but between 40% and 80% of students _____ before they graduate.
- 4 I'm sure he'll _____ well with his teammates. They're all excited to have him in the team.
- 5 Good teachers are able to _____ their ideas _____ by explaining them in different ways.
- 6 Jane saw a black shape at the end of the garden, but she couldn't _____ exactly what it was.
- 7 After missing two weeks of classes, Susie didn't know how she was going to _____ her classmates.
- 8 The best way to _____ a language is to make friends with native speakers.

Unit 10, Grammar 1 [SB page 144]

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the passive.

- 1 They are going to build a new medical school next to the hospital.
A new _____.
- 2 They are promoting electric cars with high discounts.
Electric _____.
- 3 The office manager had upgraded our software last year.
Our software _____.
- 4 The school expects to have offered five new optional subjects by next year.
It's expected that _____.
- 5 Someone stole my bag while I was buying a ticket from a vending machine.
My bag _____.
- 6 The actor had highlighted his part in the script with a yellow marker.
His part _____.
- 7 I wonder if we could move our appointment to Friday instead.
Do you suppose our _____?

Unit 10, Grammar 2 [SB page 153]

Rewrite the sentences using the words given. Use between two and five words.

- 1 The employees convinced management to give them a pay rise.
GOT
They _____ a pay rise.
- 2 A technician installed surveillance cameras around the house.
HAD
They _____ surveillance cameras around the house.
- 3 They deliver Debbie's groceries to her house every week.
HER
Debbie _____ to her house every week.
- 4 They decided to cancel the unpopular actor's TV show.
CANCELLED
The unpopular actor _____.
- 5 How often does someone repaint your house?
HAVE
How often do you _____?
- 6 It's time to clean out the swimming pool!
CLEANED
It's time we _____!